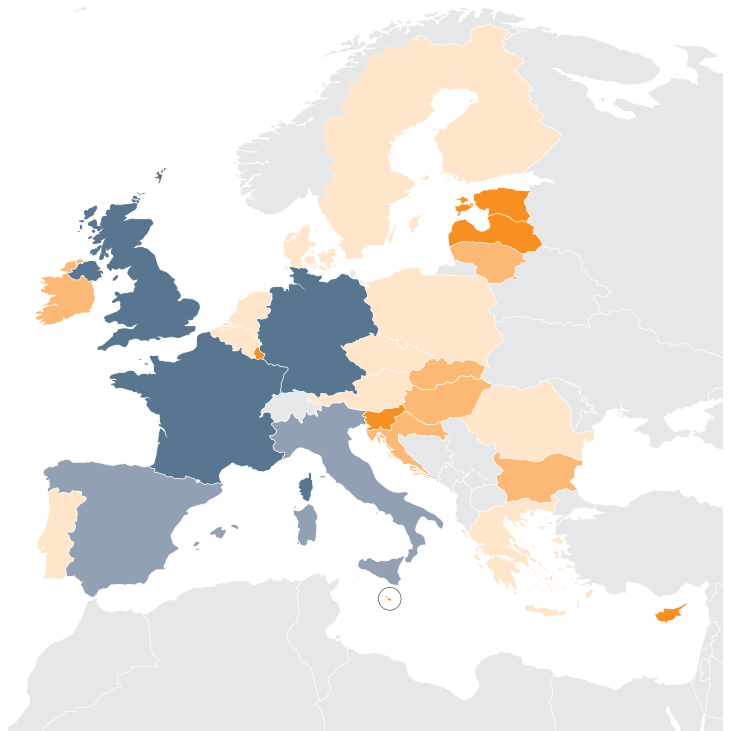
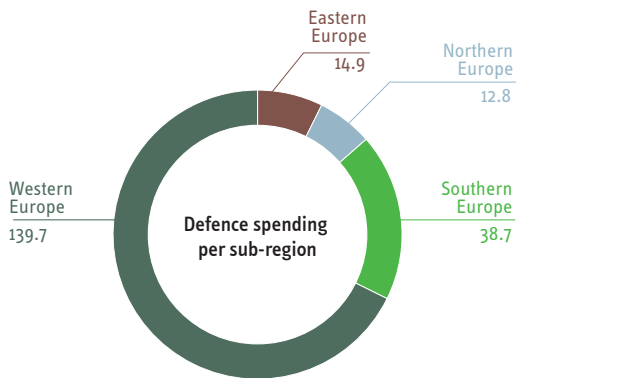


European defence 2016

The first EUISS Security Monthly Stats (SMS) brings together defence data from the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) and the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) from 2016. Aggregating figures from the 28 EU member states, the graphics answer a series of questions about defence spending levels and arms exports.

How much did the EU-28 spend on defence in 2016?

(current € billions)

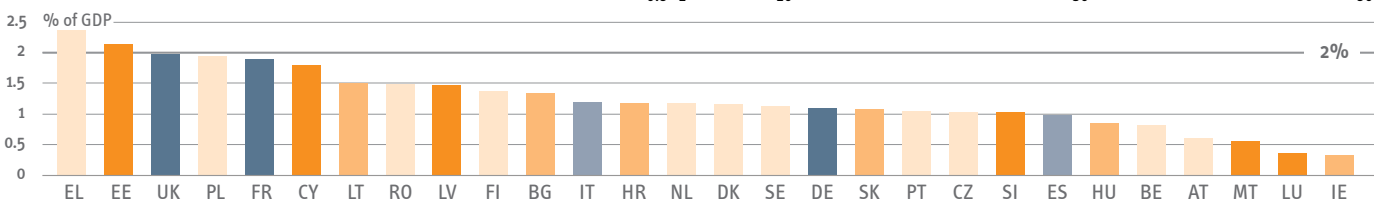


- Eastern Europe:** Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia
- Northern Europe:** Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Sweden
- Southern Europe:** Croatia, Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain
- Western Europe:** Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, UK

14 EU member states have increased defence spending as a share of GDP since 2014

3 EU member states account for over 60% of EU-28 defence spending

EU-28 defence spending

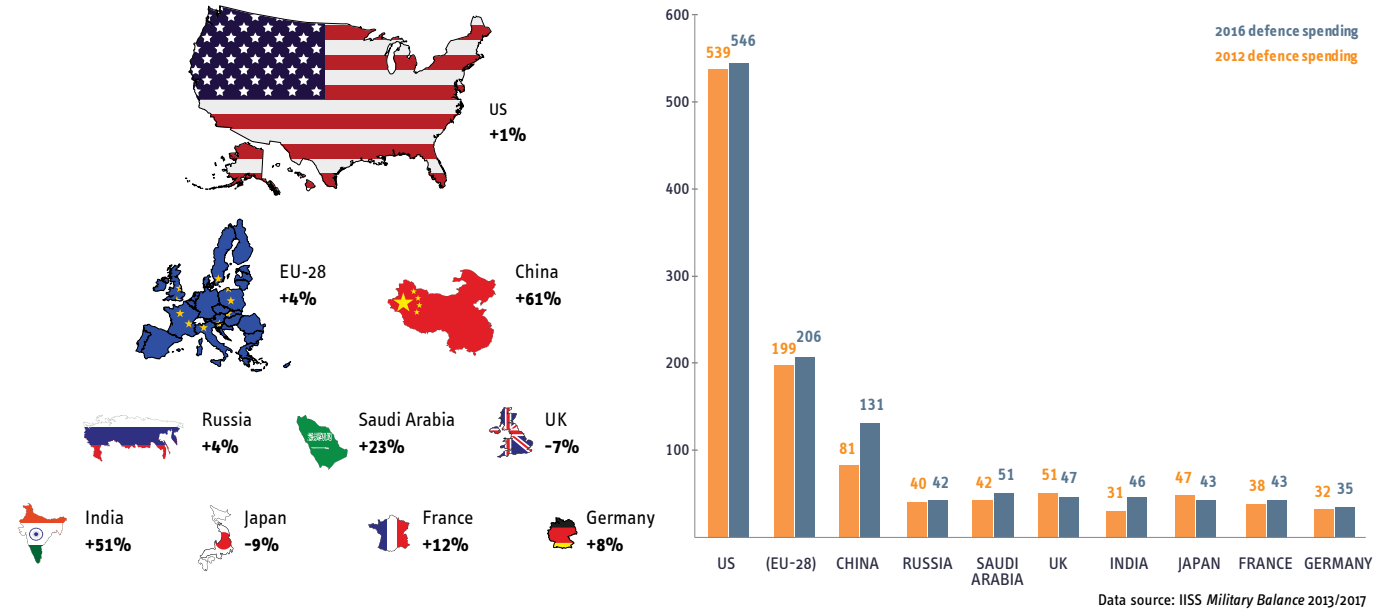


Data source: IISS Military Balance 2017

Methodological note: IISS data are converted into euro using annual average exchange rates from the Statistical Data Warehouse of the European Central Bank. For the international comparison, the five-year perspective is also based on the annual average inflation rates for the 18-countries eurozone (prior to Lithuania adopting the euro) from the European Commission.

Who are the largest defence spenders around the globe? (2012 vs 2016 levels)

(current € billions)



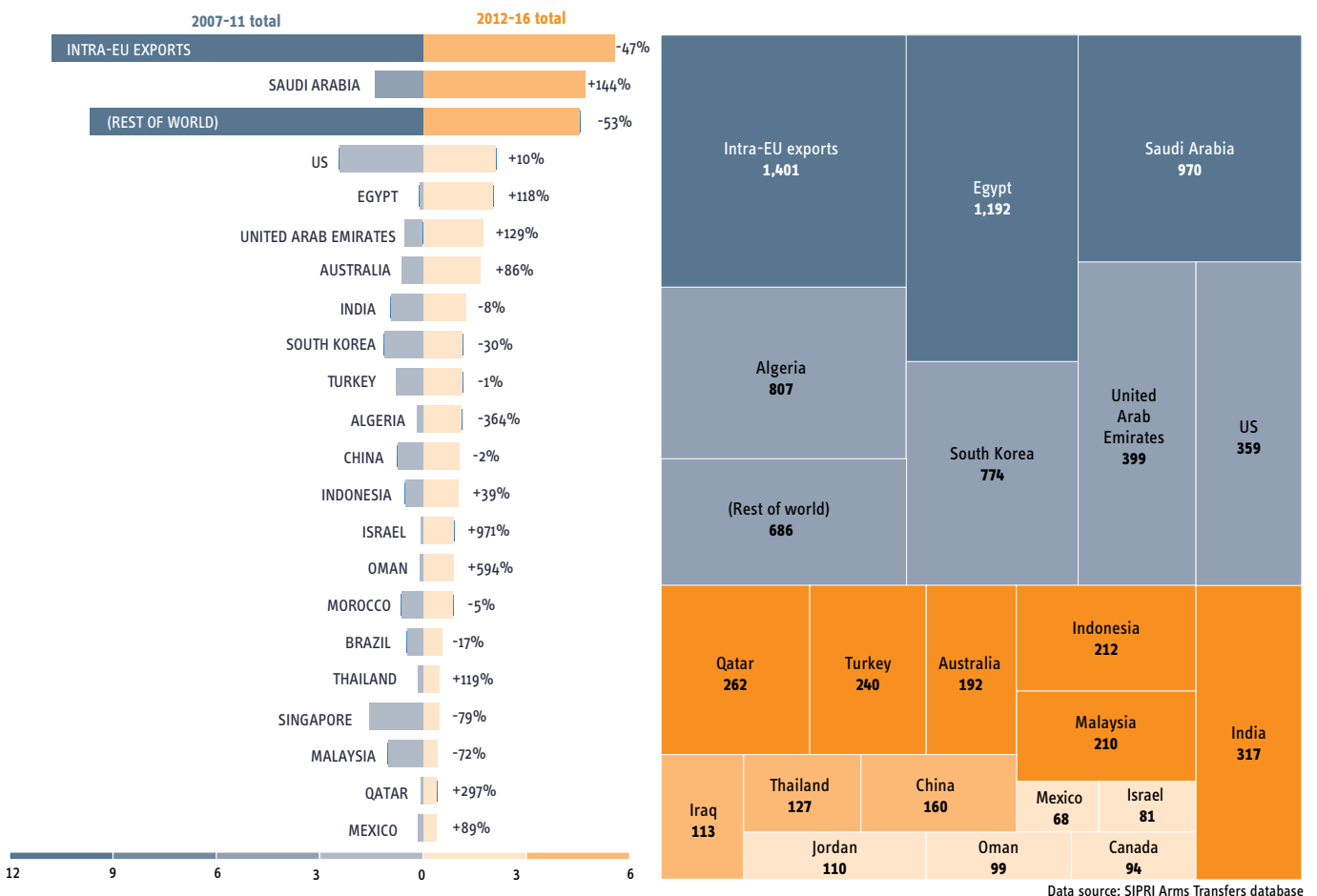
When accounting for inflation, EU-28 defence spending in current prices has increased over the past five years. The US maintains its position as the world's largest defence spender, and three EU member states remain in the top ten. With regards to arms exports figures, transfers to Middle East and North Africa (MENA) countries have significantly increased at the same time as EU-28 arms exports to fellow member states have almost halved. In 2016, the volume of EU-28 arms exports to the ten MENA countries highlighted in the graphics below was approximately the same as the volume of exports to the rest of the world.

What are the top destinations of EU-28 arms exports?

(1990 constant \$ millions)

From a 10 year perspective...

...to 2016 levels



Compiled by: Zoe Stanley-Lockman, Defence Data Research Assistant at the EUISS.